Soil and Water Conservation for Sustainable Food Production

Book · N	lovember 2022		
DOI: 10.100	7/978-3-031-15405-8		
CITATIONS		READS	
0		2,198	
1 autho	r:		
	Subhabrata Panda		
	Bidhan Chandra Krishi Viswavidyalaya		
	SEE PROFILE		

SpringerBriefs in Molecular Science

Chemistry of Foods

Series Editor

Salvatore Parisi, Lourdes Matha Institute of Hotel Management and Catering Technology, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala, India

The series Springer Briefs in Molecular Science: Chemistry of Foods presents compact topical volumes in the area of food chemistry. The series has a clear focus on the chemistry and chemical aspects of foods, topics such as the physics or biology of foods are not part of its scope. The Briefs volumes in the series aim at presenting chemical background information or an introduction and clear-cut overview on the chemistry related to specific topics in this area. Typical topics thus include:

- Compound classes in foods—their chemistry and properties with respect to the foods (e.g. sugars, proteins, fats, minerals, ...)
- Contaminants and additives in foods—their chemistry and chemical transformations
- Chemical analysis and monitoring of foods
- Chemical transformations in foods, evolution and alterations of chemicals in foods, interactions between food and its packaging materials, chemical aspects of the food production processes
- Chemistry and the food industry—from safety protocols to modern food production

The treated subjects will particularly appeal to professionals and researchers concerned with food chemistry. Many volume topics address professionals and current problems in the food industry, but will also be interesting for readers generally concerned with the chemistry of foods. With the unique format and character of SpringerBriefs (50 to 125 pages), the volumes are compact and easily digestible. Briefs allow authors to present their ideas and readers to absorb them with minimal time investment. Briefs will be published as part of Springer's eBook collection, with millions of users worldwide. In addition, Briefs will be available for individual print and electronic purchase. Briefs are characterized by fast, global electronic dissemination, standard publishing contracts, easy-to-use manuscript preparation and formatting guidelines, and expedited production schedules.

Both solicited and unsolicited manuscripts focusing on food chemistry are considered for publication in this series. Submitted manuscripts will be reviewed and decided by the series editor, Prof. Dr. Salvatore Parisi.

To submit a proposal or request further information, please contact Dr. Sofia Costa, Publishing Editor, via sofia.costa@springer.com or Prof. Dr. Salvatore Parisi, Book Series Editor, via drparisi@inwind.it or drsalparisi5@gmail.com

Subhabrata Panda

Soil and Water Conservation for Sustainable Food Production



Subhabrata Panda All India Coordinated Research Project on Agroforestry, Department of Soil and Water Conservation Bidhan Chandra Krishi Viswavidyalaya West Bengal, India

ISSN 2191-5407 ISSN 2191-5415 (electronic)
SpringerBriefs in Molecular Science
ISSN 2199-689X ISSN 2199-7209 (electronic)
Chemistry of Foods
ISBN 978-3-031-15404-1 ISBN 978-3-031-15405-8 (eBook)
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15405-8

© The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2022

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors, and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland



Series Editor's Foreword

This book is intended to be a constituent companion of structured textbooks on soil science, soil conservation, soil physics, soil health, soil and water conservation, etc. A single book cannot afford to deal with all aspects of knowledge of soil science, as that branch of science has grown up to the unthinkable dimensions from studies on massive soil mass to soil particles and colloidal clay micelle, soil microbial community, soil organic matter, soil nutrients, soil moisture and their uptake by plants, management of aquatic environment. Moreover, physical, chemical, microbial and biochemical properties of soils and their interactions with climate and hydrological conditions for successful crop cultivation should be considered in this ambit. Naturally, all the relevant books have to deal with the application of methodologies for determining all those vast soil features, from gravimetric methods to applications of nuclear and nanotechnologies, and application of soil and water conservation methods. Basically, the correct management of soil organic matter and soil moisture would diminish soil loss and simplify the management of problem soils and irrigation water with the aim of reaching the 15 Sustainable Development Goals of the United Nations. Consequently, this book presents a brief discourse on the development of basic ideas concerning above-mentioned areas of concepts and applications. Hopefully, this book will be a ready reference for students appearing in competitive exams and internship evaluation projects and serve as a brief commentary for studies, research and field works targeted on individual agricultural plots and further development of soil and water conservation as a full-fledged stream of science.

Palermo, Italy

Salvatore Parisi Series Editor for SpringerBriefs in Chemistry of Foods

Acknowledgements

I am really happy to express my deepest sense of gratitude to Prof. Salvatore Parisi for offering me an opportunity to write this book, and his continuous reminder for completion of this work has encouraged me to recover from an infection of COVID-19, a global pandemic, and after damage of my computer system due to a lightning incident.

I am also equally grateful to all the staff associated with the publishing of books from the Springer Nature, especially Charlotte Hollingworth, Sofia Costa, Christoph Baumann, Thomas Hempfling, Selma Somogy, Stephanie Kolb, Vidyaa Shri Krishna Kumar, Antje Endemann, Cansu Kaya, Ravi Vengadachalam, Monica Janet M and others associated with the Springer Science Business Science + Media Deutschland GmbH for creating a friendly atmosphere with continuous reminder to the author for completion of writing the manuscript.

I also feel indebted to all my teachers: Prof. D. K. Datta, Dr. A. K. Ghosh, Prof. R. K. Ghose, Late Prof. P. De, Prof. A. K. Chakravarti, Prof. R. K. Biswas and all the staff of the erstwhile Department of Agricultural Engineering, BCKV; my seniors Prof. P. K. Dhara, Prof. N. C. Das, Prof. R. Ray of the present Department of Soil and Water Conservation, BCKV, for their continuous encouragement during my studies and research works in the erstwhile Department of Agricultural Engineering; with sincere thanks to my colleague Prof. S. K. De for his fellow feelings. I hereby extend my sincere regards to all scientists, staff, especially to Joydev Rana, Prdip Kumar Nayek, Dr. B. Biswas with the AICRP on Agroforestry and Regional Research Station (Red & Laterite Zone), BCKV, Jhargram, West Bengal, India.

I also feel thankful to Dada (Ardhendu Sekhar Mishra), Boudi (Kalpana Mishra), Smritirekha, Abir, Aditya, Bappaditya, Piu, Binapani, Bodhi, Deep, Jhuma, Yashita and all my family members for extending their help for creating a nice atmosphere in my home.

I am appreciative to Pinakesh Das, Dr. Udita Mondal Mukherjee (Assistant Professor, Brainware University), Anirban Bhowmik, Moumita Khatun, Rajesh Pradhan, Subha Mollah, Sambhunath Saren, Biswajit Saren, Milan Hembram and

x Acknowledgements

other research and past postgraduate students for their inquisitiveness on problems and applications of field and laboratory studies on soil and water conservation technologies as an encouragement to write this book.

I hereby convey my special thanks to Deepankar Dutta of ITECHNOsavvy, Subhankar Roy of Connectica Management Service, Dr. Bappaditya Mishra of Velarudh Infotech Pvt. Ltd. for creation of a hassle-free computer system for this work, Deepankar Dutta and Abir Panda for computer drawing of few diagrams and Abir Panda and Smritirekha Panda for sharing some photographs from their field works.

Jhargram, India June 2022 Subhabrata Panda

Contents

1	Introductory Remarks: Soil and Water Conservation for Soil		
	Hea	lth	
	1.1	Introduction	
	1.2	Summary	
	Refe	erences	
2	Soil	Properties Responsible for Soil Loss	
	2.1	Introduction	
	2.2	Erodibility of Soil and Its Three-Phase System	
		2.2.1 Erodibility of Soil and Soil Texture	
		2.2.2 Erodibility of Soil and Soil Structure	
	2.3	Soil Properties Responsible for Water Erosion	
		2.3.1 Soil Properties and Estimation of Water Erosion	
	2.4	Soil Properties Responsible for Both Water and Wind Erosions	
		2.4.1 Forces of Wind/Water Acting on Soil Grains	
		at Threshold of Soil Movement	
	2.5	Soil Properties Influencing Crop Growth	
	2.6	Soil Loss Causing Vulnerability to Soil Ecosystem—A Major	
		Dialectics of Nature	
	2.7	Concluding Remarks	
	Refe	erences	
3	Imp	act of Climate, Water and Biological Factors on Soil Health	
	3.1	Introduction	
	3.2	Formulation of Soil Quality Indexing Including Water	
		Quality in the Context of Climate Change	
	3.3	Effect of Water on Soil Health in the Context of Climate	
		Change	
	3.4	Soil Microbial Biomass—A Tool for Assessment of Soil	
		Health in the Context of Climate Change	
	3.5	Genetic and Functional Biodiversity of Soils, Soil Health	
		and Climate Change	
		$oldsymbol{arphi}$	

xii Contents

	3.6	Soil Health Key Indicators for in Situ Soil Health Assessment			
		Under Climate Change			
	3.7	Concluding Remarks			
	Ref	References			
4	Effe	ect of Soil on Water Quality			
	4.1	Introduction			
	4.2	Effect of Geology on Water Quality			
	4.3	Effect of Topography on Water Quality			
	4.4	Effect of Soil Erosion and Water Quality as Influenced			
		by Climate			
	4.5	Effect of Soil Properties on Water Quality			
	4.6	Effect of Soil Erosion on Water Quality as Influenced			
		by Vegetation Cover			
	4.7	Effect of Watershed on Water Quality			
		4.7.1 Effect of Soil Erosion on Water Quality of Aquatic			
		Ecosystem and Watershed Hydrology			
	4.8	Effect of Land Use Land Cover on Water Quality			
	4.9	Concluding Remarks			
	Refe	erences			
5	Soil	and Water Qualities Necessary for Irrigation			
	5.1	Introduction			
	5.2	Land Characterisation Necessary for Irrigation			
	5.3	Soil and Water Compatibility Necessary for Irrigation			
		5.3.1 Interaction Between Soil and Water			
		5.3.2 Physiological Drought Soil Condition			
		5.3.3 Diagnosis of Soil Properties for Irrigation Management			
		5.3.4 Irrigation Water Quality			
	5.4	Irrigation Management in Salt Affected Soils			
	5.5	Diagnosis of Salt Affected Soils			
	5.6	Soil and Water Management for Sustainable Crop Production			
	5.7	Concluding Remarks			
		erences			
6	Soil Moisture Conservation Influencing Food Production				
	6.1	Introduction			
	6.2	Soil Moisture Storage as Affected by Rooting Depth, Soil			
	0.2	Bulk Density, Rainfall and Evapotranspiration			
	6.3	Soil Moisture Conservation Techniques and Implementation			
	0.5	6.3.1 Implementation Considerations for Soil Moisture			
		Conservation Technologies			
	6.4	Beneficial Roles of Soil Moisture Conservation			
	6.5	Prospects and Problems of Soil Moisture Conservation			
	0.5	Techniques			
		6.5.1 Prospects of Soil Moisture Conservation Techniques			
		0.5.1 TOSDECTS OF SOM MODSTUFE COMSELVATION TECHNIQUES			

Contents	xiii
Contents	Alli

	6.5.2 Problems of Soil Moisture Conservation Techniques 6.6 Concluding Remarks References	89 89 89
7	Management of Soil Organic Carbon	91
	7.1 Introduction	92
	7.2 SOM, Carbon, Nitrogen, Phosphorus, Sulphur and Humus	
	Interrelations	94
	7.3 Role of Soil Organic Matter on Soil Aggregate Stability	96
	7.4 Concluding Remarks	100
	References	100
8	Concluding Remarks: Soil and Water for Food Security	103
	8.1 Concluding Remarks	103
	References	106

About the Author

Subhabrata Panda is Assistant Professor in Soil and Water Conservation at the Bidhan Chandra Krishi Viswavidyalaya (BCKV), the State Agricultural University in West Bengal, India, and he is associated with the "All India Coordinated Research Project on Agroforestry" of the Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR)-Central Agroforestry Research Institute (CAFRI). He has previously worked as Assistant Agricultural Chemist at the State Agricultural Research Institute and additionally with the Soil Survey Laboratory and State Nodal Cell of the Soil Health Management (SHM) under National Mission for Sustainable Agriculture (NMSA), Government of West Bengal, Kolkata, India, and acted as Research Associate in the ICAR-MNES All India Net Work Project on Solar Photovoltaic Pumping Systems for crop water management and in the ICAR-sponsored inter-institutional Arsenic Project with BCKV on studying mobilisation and management of arsenic from groundwater in Nadia district in West Bengal, India.